

Development of a media literacy resource for primary schools in Ireland

Dr Charmaine McGowan





# Is there a need for a media literacy education resource?

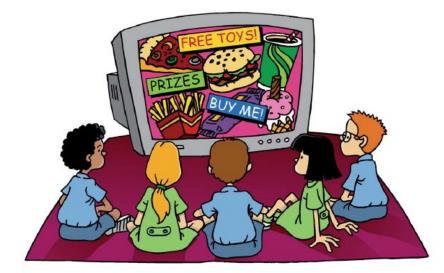
## Focus on food?

### TV Food Ads Educate and Advocate

A whole school approach to television food advertising and healthy eating



MediaWise was designed to help children develop a greater understanding of what's being suggested, promised and sold to them.





Government of South Australia Children, Youth and Women's Health Service







https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EbuMRjV







Children's food brand knowledge very high for unhealthy foods

1000 ads at age 3

Stealth marketing – following them

Unequivocal evidence WHO

Fake news, alternative facts

 Obesity strategy – wider environment
 DOH working group on nonbroadcast advertising
 BAI policy & EU Digital Agenda
 Supports media literacy on the curriculum

Young children's food brand knowledge. Early development and associations with television viewing and parent's diet" Dr. Mimi Tatlow-Golden & Eilis Hennessy (University College Dublin) Moira Dean & Lynsey Hollywood (Queen's University Belfast); safefood 2014

"Who's feeding the kids online? Digital Food Marketing and Children in Ireland" Dr. Mimi Tatlow-Golden Ph.D. Lynne Tracey BA, FIAPI & Dr. Louise Dolphin Ph.D; Irish Heart Foundation, 2016





## The experts

Sheena Horgan	Marketing Consultant
Bernie Collins	SPHE Network
Dr Olivia Freeman	DIT
Colman Noctor	Psychotherapist
Declan McLoughlin	BAI
Sheila De Courcy	RTE
Barry Dooley	AAI
Gearoid McCauley	Teacher
Marie Banaghan	Teacher



## **Development of Classroom Materials**

- July & Sept 2016 expert group meetings ٠
- Consultation with a small number of teachers •
- Framework for the resource developed •





### Media

### Literacy Policy

KNOWLEDGE BASE 🧲

#### Core Competency 1

Understand and critically evaluate broadcast, digital and other media content and services, in order to make informed choices and best manage media use.

**Core Competency 2** 

Access and use broadcast and digital media content and services in a safe and secure manner, to maximise opportunities and minimise risks.

#### Core Competency 3

ínaeás BA CRAOLACHÁIN AUTHORITY

**EVALUATE** 

**KNOWLEDGE BAS** 

TRUTHFULNESS

BROADCASTING

Create and participate, via media, in a responsible, ethical and effective manner, in the creative, cultural and democratic aspects of society.

years promoting North/South working



www.bai.ie

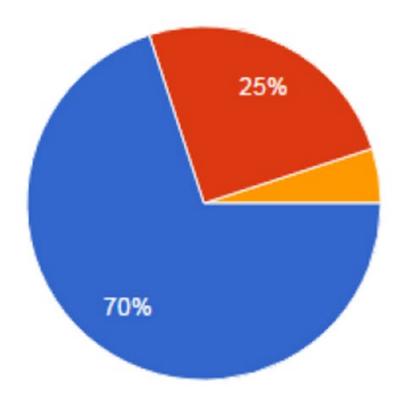
## **Development of Classroom Materials**

- Feb 2017 lesson plans developed by primary school teacher
- Term 3 2017 pilot study with 20 teachers from mix of locations, class grades, range of patrons
- Data captured from teachers using paper survey





### Do teachers feel there is a need for a media literacy resource?



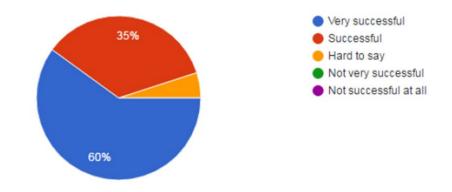






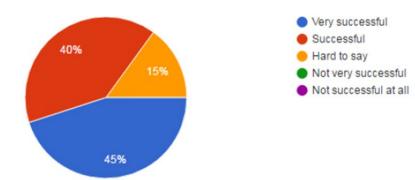
#### a) Aimed at an important area

20 responses



#### b) Programme planned broadly as it should be.

20 responses



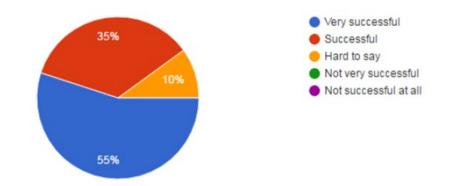






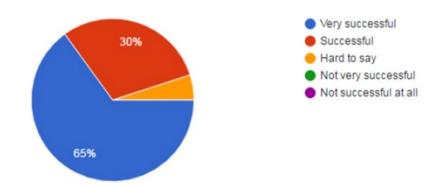
### c) Appropriate topics included

20 responses



e) Successful in achieving outlined objectives

20 responses







### **MediaWise**



An introduction to what media actually is, the many forms it can take, how the media is everywhere and what advertising is.





Sare Sare

### 2 The message & emotion behind the media

Breaking down the media into its different elements, how and why they are chosen and the impact the message can have on our emotions.



Junior & Senior Infants

1st & 2nd Class

3rd & 4th Class

5th & 6th Class

Junior & Senior Infants

1st & 2nd Class

3rd & 4th Class

5th & 6th Class

Junior & Senior Infants

1st & 2nd Class

3rd & 4th Class

5<sup>th</sup> & 6<sup>th</sup> Class

Junior & Senior Infants

1st & 2nd Class

3rd & 4th Class

5th & 6th Class



### 4 Media's influence on us

3 Who is

the target?

and how media makes money.

How it can shape our views, give us information and make us aware of what's happening in the world. How media can also give us a voice to share and deliver our message.



## Social Media Engagement

## 988,000 Twitter impressions in March/April 20191million + Facebook impressions in March/April 2019



Understanding the media is an important food skill, says Dr Aileen McGloin, as kids from 3 yrs see 1,000's of ads for unhealthy food each year. This is why safefood developed 'MediaWise', a primary school teaching resource.

safefood.eu/MediaWise #BeMediaSmart
#StopThinkCheck



5:59 PM - 19 Mar 2019

7 Retweets 15 Likes 💿 🕐 🥥 🕵 🥸 🚱 🕲 🥵

SAFEFOOD EU For lesson plans and activities 14 Connends 15 Charles 16 Charl

Looking for ways to teach persuasive writing? MediaWise is a FREE primary

school resource developed with teachers to help children understand media

Safefood

March 27 · Q

messaging



Teachers, do you want to talk to your class about fake news? Use our MediaWise lesson plans and activities to help them separate fact from fiction. #BeMediaSmart #alldigitalweek @MedialitIreland

For more: safefood.eu/Education/Prim ...



#### Teach kids to tell fact from fiction

GIF afefood

4:45 PM - 27 Mar 2019

91 Retweets 267 Likes 🍈 🌍 🚯 🖨 😫 🌍 🐝 🖛 🥠

200 years promoting North/South working



### www.bemediasmart.ie

## European Media Literacy week

### Ways to BE MEDIA SMART



https://vimeo.com/323806931

## How many schools have we reached?

31% of primary schools (ROI) requested hard copies

16,000 page views of online resource





() safefood







### Is the resource effective....?

## What are the next steps....?

- Ongoing promotion and dissemination
- Updating bank of advertisements (for 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup>; 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup>)
- Development of resource for NI curriculum





## Acknowledgements

- Members of expert working group
- Gearoid McCauley, Teacher, St. Senan's Primary School, Enniscorthy
- Corinna Hardgrave, Dublin City University Fellow with *safefood*
- Participating schools and teachers
- Colleagues who have facilitated sharing
- safefood colleagues

